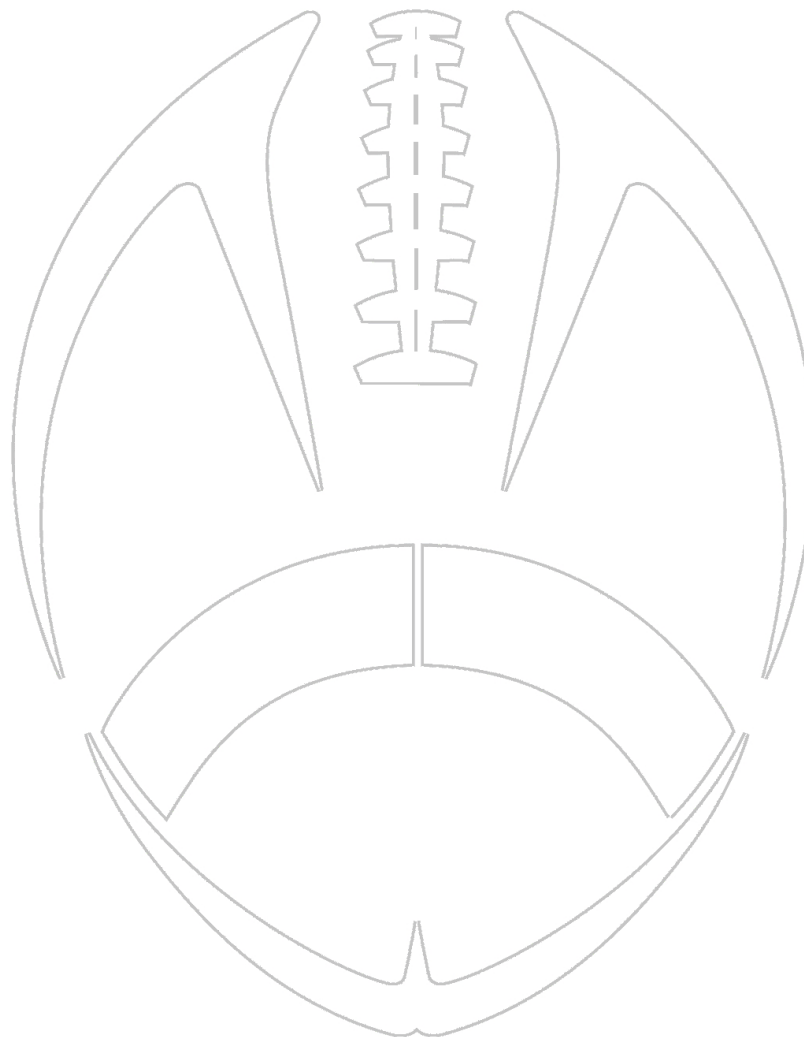




**MIAMI
DOLPHINS**