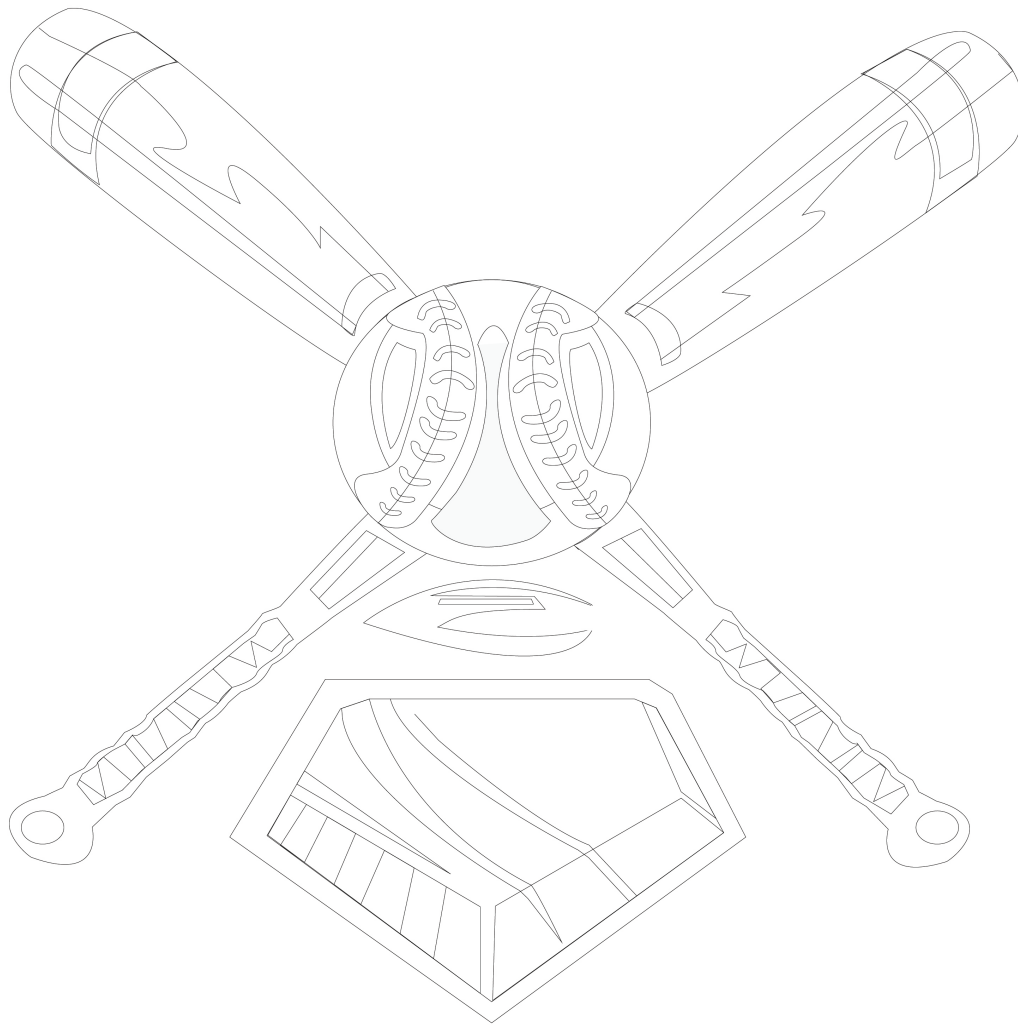




LOS ANGELES DODGERS